

Small-Medium Trees		Ht (ft)	Foliage	Fall Color	Light	Soil	pH	Moisture	Bloom	Fruit	Wildlife
American Holly (<i>Ilex opaca</i>)		20-40	Evergreen	-	FS-Sun	C,L	4-7.5	W	May-Jun; White-Cream	Sep-Feb; Red Berry-like	SB,BE
Black Gum (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>)		50-75	Deciduous	Red	PS-Sun	L,S	4.5-6	D,M,W	Apr-Jun; Green-White	Sep-Oct; Blue-Black Fleshy	SB,WF,SM,BE
Eastern Hop-Hornbeam (<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>)		25-50	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-PS	C,L,S	4.2-7.6	M	May; Red-Brown	Jun-Oct; Green-Brown	SB,SM
Eastern Redbud (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>)		20-30	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-PS	L,S	4.5-7.5	D,M	Apr-May; Pink-Purple	Jul-Dec; Black Pod	BF,SB,SM,BE
Flowering Dogwood (<i>Cornus florida</i>)		10-30	Deciduous	Dark Red	PS	L	5-7	D,M	Apr-May; White	Sep-Dec; Orange Berry	SB,WF,SM
Red Mulberry (<i>Morus rubra</i>)		30-45	Deciduous	Yellow	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5-7	M	May-Jun; Green	Jun-Jul; Red Berry	SB
Sweet Crabapple (<i>Malus coronaria</i>)		10-30	Deciduous	Green	Sun	C,L,S	5.5-6.5	M	Apr-May; Pink-White	Sep-Oct; Green Fleshy	SB,SM,BE
Sweet Gum (<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>)		50-75	Deciduous	Yellow-Red	Sun	C,L,S	4.5-7	M,W	Apr-May; Yellow-Green	Jul-Jan; Spiked Capsule	SB,WF,SM
Medium-Large Shrubs		Ht (ft)	Foliage	Fall Color	Light	Soil	pH	Moisture	Bloom	Fruit	Wildlife
Common Elderberry (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)		6-12	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-Sun	C,L,S	6.1-7.5	D,M,W	Jun; White	Aug-Sep; Violet Berry	SB,SM
Fragrant Sumac (<i>Rhus aromatica</i>)		5-10	Deciduous	Red	PS-Sun	L,S	6.1-8.5	D	Mar-May; Yellow-Green	Jul-Mar; Dark Red Berry	SB,SM,BE
Highbush Blueberry (<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>)		6-12	Deciduous	Yellow-Red	FS-Sun	L,S	4-6.5	D,M,W	Apr-Jun; White-Pink	Jul-Aug; Blue Berry	BF,SB,WF,SM,BE
Mountain Laurel (<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>)		12-20	Evergreen	-	FS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-6	D,M,W	May-Jul; White-Pink	May-Jun; Brown Capsule	SB,SM,BE
Red Chokeberry (<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>)		2-12	Deciduous	Red	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5.1-6.5	D,M,W	Mar-May; White-Purple	Sep-Dec; Red Berry	SB,SM,BE
Shadblow Serviceberry (<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>)		20-50	Deciduous	Orange	FS-PS	C,L,S	5.6-7.5	M,W	Apr-May; White	Jun-Jul; Red-Purple	SB,SM,BE
Spicebush (<i>Lindera benzoin</i>)		6-16	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-PS	L,S	4.5-6.5	M,W	Mar-May; Yellow	Sep-Oct; Red Berry	BF,SB,SM
Shining Sumac (<i>Rhus copallina</i>)		20-35	Deciduous	Red	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5.3-7.5	D	Jul-Sep; Green-Yellow	Oct-Nov; Red Berry	SB,SM,BE
Winterberry Holly (<i>Ilex verticillata</i>)		6-12	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-6.5	M,W	Jun-Jul; Green-White	Aug-Feb; Red Berry	SB,WF,SM,BE
Witch Hazel (<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)		15-30	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-PS	C,L,S	5.5-6.5	D,M	Sep-Dec; Yellow	Oct-Nov; Tan Capsule	SB,SM
Small Shrubs		Ht (ft)	Foliage	Fall Color	Light	Soil	pH	Moisture	Bloom	Fruit	Wildlife
Allegheny Blackberry (<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>)		3-9	Deciduous	Orange	PS-Sun	C,L	4.5-7.5	D,M	May-Jun; White	Jul-Sep; Black Berry	BF,SB,SM,BE
Black Chokeberry (<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>)		3-6	Deciduous	Dark Red	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5.1-6.5	D,M,W	Apr-May; White	Sep-Nov; Black Berry	SB,SM,BE
Black Huckleberry (<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>)		1.5-3	Deciduous	Red	FS-PS	C,L,S	4.5-6.5	D,M,W	May-Jun; White-Pink	Jul-Sep; Black Berry	SB,SM,BE
Inkberry Holly (<i>Ilex glabra</i>)		6-8	Evergreen	-	FS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-6	D,M	May-Jun; Green-White	Sep-Mar; Black Berry	SB,WF,SM,BE
Lowbush Blueberry (<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>)		1-2	Deciduous	Red	PS-Sun	C,L,S	4-6	D,M	May-Jun; White-Pink	Jul-Aug; Blue Berry	BF,SB,WF,SM,BE
Maple-leaved Arrowwood (<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>)		3-6	Deciduous	Orange	FS-Sun	C,L	5.1-6	D,M	Jun; Cream-Pink	Aug-Dec; Blue Berry	SB,SM,BE
New Jersey Tea (<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>)		3-4	Deciduous	Yellow	PS-Sun	C,L,S	4.3-6.5	D	May-Sep; White	Sep-Oct; Black	BF,SB,SM,BE
Purple Flowering Raspberry (<i>Rubus odoratus</i>)		3-6	Deciduous	Yellow	FS-PS	C,L,S	5.1-6	M	Jun-Sep; Purple	Jul-Sep; Red Berry	SB,SM,BE
Sweetfern (<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>)		3-4	Deciduous	Brown	PS-Sun	L,S	4-7	D	Apr-May; Yellow-Green	Aug-Oct; Brown	SB,SM
Wintergreen (<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>)		0.5-1	Evergreen	-	FS-PS	L,S	4-6.5	D,M	May-Aug; White-Pink	Jul-Apr; Red Berry	SB,SM,BE

Legend							
Light		Soil		Moisture		Wildlife Benefits	
Sun	Full Sun (>75% exposure)	C	Clay	D	Dry	BE	Bees
PS	Partial Sun (~50% exposure)	L	Loamy	M	Moderate	BF	Butterflies
FS	Full Shade (<25% exposure)	S	Sandy	W	Wet	SB	Song Birds
						SM	Small Mammals
						WF	Water Fowl

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Grasses/Sedges/Rushes	Ht (ft)	Light	Soil	pH	Moisture	Bloom	Fruit	Wildlife
Autumn Bentgrass (<i>Agrostis perennans</i>)	1-3	FS-Sun	C,L	5.5-7.5	D,M,W	Jun-Oct; Small green attached to stem	Jun-Oct; Green-brown seeds	SB,SM,WF
Big Bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>)	2-6.5	PS-Sun	C,L,S	6-7.5	D,M,W	Jun-Sep; Purplish 3-parted finger like	Oct-Dec; Brown seeds	SB,SM,WF
Broomsedge (<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>)	1-3	Sun	C,L,S	4.9-7	D,M,W	Aug-Nov; Reddish brown spike-lets from top	Oct-Dec; Clumped seeds	SB,SM,WF
Giant Plumegrass (<i>Saccharum giganteum</i>)	3.5-10	PS-Sun	L,S	3.5-7	M,W	Aug-Oct; Large (1+ ft) plumes	Aug-Oct; Silver seed heads	SB,SM,WF
Little Bluestem (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)	1.5-4	Sun	L,S	6.5-8	D	Aug-Oct; Purplish bronze to brown	Aug-Dec; Silver-white seeds	SB,SM,WF
Redtop (<i>Tridens flavus</i>)	2-6.5	PS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-6.5	D,M	Aug-Oct; Red-purple	Jun-Oct; Red-brown seeds	SB,SM,WF
Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)	3-6	PS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-8	D,M,W	Jul-Oct; Green, purple	Aug-Dec; Red-brown seeds	SB,SM,WF
River oats (<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>)	2-5	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5-7	D,M	Jul-Sep; Large tan drooping oat-like	Jun-Oct; Green-brown seeds	SB,SM,WF
Herbaceous Perennials	Ht (ft)	Light	Soil	pH	Moisture	Bloom	Fruit	Wildlife
Black-eyed Susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>)	1-3.5	PS-Sun	C,L	6-7	D,M	Jun-Oct; Yellow cone with black eye	Oct-Dec; Capsule	BF,SB,BE
Blazing Star (<i>Liatris spicata</i>)	1-6.5	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5.6-7.5	D,M	Jul-Aug; Rose-purple, tall spikes	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,SB,BE
Blue Violet (<i>Viola sororia</i>)	0.5-1	FS-Sun	C,L	6-7.8	M	Mar-Jun; Dark blue-violet	Sep-Nov; Capsule	SB,SM,BE
Butterfly Weed (<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>)	1-3	PS-Sun	L,S	4.8-6.8	D,M	May-Jul; Orange clusters	Sep-Nov; Pod	BF,BE
Cardinal Flower (<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>)	2-4	PS-Sun	C,L	5.8-7.8	M,W	Jul-Oct; Red tubular	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,SB
Common Milkweed (<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>)	3.5-6	Sun	L,S	5.5-7.3	D	May-Aug; Pale purple tall tight clusters	Aug-Nov; Pod	BF,BE
Early Coneflower (<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>)	1-3.5	PS-Sun	L	5-7	D,M	Jul-Oct; Yellow-orange with black eye	Oct-Dec; Capsule	BF,SB,BE
Evening Primrose (<i>Oenothera biennis</i>)	1.5-6	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5-7	D	Jun-Oct; Yellow opens in evening	Oct-Dec; Capsule	BE
Golden Ragwort (<i>Packera aurea</i>)	0.5-3	FS-Sun	L	5-6.8	M,W	Apr-Aug; Yellow star-like	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,BE
Great Blue Lobelia (<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>)	1-5	FS-Sun	C,L,S	5.8-6.5	M,W	Aug-Oct; Blue-violet tubular spikes	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,SB,BE
Joe-Pye Weed (<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>)	1.5-10	PS-Sun	C,L	4.5-7	D,M,W	Jul-Oct; Pink-purple tall tight clusters	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,SB,BE
New England Aster (<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>)	1-6	PS-Sun	L	5-6.5	M	Aug-Oct; Small violet cones	Oct-Dec; Capsule	BF,SM,BE
Obedient Plant (<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>)	1.5-5	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5-7	D,M	Jun-Sep; Pink tall spikes	Oct-Dec; Nut-like	BF
Phlox (<i>Phlox maculata</i>)	1-3	FS-Sun	C,L	5.9-6.8	M,W	May-Sep; Small pink-purple clusters	Oct-Dec; Capsule	BF
Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>)	2-5	PS-Sun	C,L,S	5-7	D,M	Jun-Aug; Purple cone with orange eye	Aug-Dec; Capsule	BF,SB
Threadleaf Coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>)	0.5-3	PS-Sun	L	5-5.5	D,M	Jun-Oct; Small yellow cone-like	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,BE
Virginia Bluebells (<i>Mertensia virginica</i>)	1-2.5	FS-PS	C,L	4.5-8	M,W	Mar-Jun; Pink-blue bells	Mar-May; Nut-like	BE
Virginia Bunchflower (<i>Melanthium virginicum</i>)	2.5-6	PS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-7	M	Jun-Aug; Green-white 6 petal star-like	Aug-Dec; Capsule	BE
Virginia Spiderwort (<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>)	1-3	FS-Sun	C,L	4-8	M	Apr-Jun; Violet with yellow stamens	Aug-Dec; Capsule	BE,BE
White Turtlehead (<i>Chelone glabra</i>)	1.5-6	PS-Sun	C,L,S	4.5-6.8	M,W	Jul-Oct; White flattened bells	Sep-Nov; Capsule	BF,BE
Wild Columbine (<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>)	0.5-3	PS-Sun	L	5.8-6.8	D,M	Apr-Jul; Red and yellow bell-like	Aug-Dec; Capsule	BF,BE

Legend								
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Please use the above list as a guide for choosing native plant species. There are many more species that you can use for your SupportScape, and this list is not inclusive. For resources to expand your search, we have additional information on our website. Click the green outlined box below to visit the page:

[Native & Exotic-Invasive Plant Resources](#)